

WLC 2520-F18
Guide for the Final Exam

A. Geographic Identification. On a map, can you identify the following characteristics?

1. The major geographic features of Latin America (Amazon River, Andean Mountains, pampas, Panama Canal, Patagonia, Sierra Madre, etc.)
2. The principal Pre-Columbian "nations" or indigenous groups.
3. The Treaty of Tordesillas ([1](#))
4. The general path of Spanish Conquest and Colonization ([1](#), [2](#), [3](#), [4](#), [5](#), [6](#), [7](#))
5. Slave Trade ([1,2](#))
6. Columbian Exchange ([1](#))
7. Colonial America in the Age of Bourbon Reforms ([1](#))
8. Wars for Independence ([1,2,3,4](#))

B. Historic and Cultural Concepts. Can you come up with a basic explanation of the following cultural-historic concepts? Can you relate them to a historic process or period of time we have studied?

1. Basis for the development of a civilization, the types of civilizations, and the main features of a civilization.
2. Definition of culture, cultural paradox, assimilation, acculturation, and enculturation.
3. History of the victor
4. Divide and Conquer
5. Migration and the theories of origin.
6. Geography as a cultural shaper, cultural inheritance, *Guns, germs, and Steel* by Jared Diamond
7. Feudalism, guilds, and mercantilism.
8. The Phases of Colonial Economic Development
9. Spanish Imperialism
10. Structure and Design of Colonial City
11. The Nature of the Renaissance, Baroque, Enlightenment, and Romanticism.
12. Intendancy
13. Latin American Independence
14. *Caudillismo*
15. Manifest Destiny
16. *Porfiriato*
17. Effects of industrialization
18. Effects of immigration

C. Historic and Cultural Identification. Can you identify the historic person, idea, or concept? Could you briefly explain what or who they are? Can you relate the following concepts or historic figures to a historic process or period of time we have studied?

Chapter 1	Chapter 2	Chapter 3
<i>Chinampa / andenes</i>	Bartolomé de Las Casas	Atahualpa and Francisco Pizarro
<i>Mita</i>	The New Laws	<i>encomienda</i>
<i>Mitimae</i>	Genies	Hernán Cortés and Moctezuma
<i>Quipu / Ceque</i>	Transatlantic slave trade	Malinche / Felipillo
Chapter 4	Chapter 5	Chapter 6
Caste system and attached subordination	Syncretism	Lettered and gridiron city
Colombian exchange	Heresy and Apostasy	Mining conditions
<i>Hacienda</i>	Inquisition and Crypto-Jew	Maroon communities
Pirates and privateering	Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz	Trunk-line development

Chapter 7	Chapter 8	Chapter 9
Bourbon reforms	Gran Colombia	Caudillo
Intendancy	Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla	Manifest Destiny
Miscegenation	Secret societies	Indigenous Legacy
Napoleon	Túpac Amaru	Gaicho
Chapter 10	Chapter 11	Chapter 12
Emperor Pedro II	Whitening and Cosmic Race	Canudos
Centralism vs. Federalism	Banana Republics	Environmental degradation
Porfirio Díaz	Boom-Bust Cycles	<i>Tienda de rayas</i>
War of the Pacific	Positivism	Lampião